

CHRISTOLOGY – The Doctrine of Jesus Christ

Part 2 The Messianic Claims of Jesus Christ

Jesus Claims to Be the Messiah

- The Samaritan woman at Jacob's well
John 4:25-26
The woman said to Him, "I know that Messiah is coming" (who is called Christ). "When He comes, He will tell us all things." Jesus said to her, "I who speak to you am He."
- **Messiah**
 - **Webster's Dictionary**
 - **a:** the expected king and deliverer of the Jews **b:** JESUS
 - **Greek-English lexicon of the New Testament**
 - 'God's appointed one' or 'God's specially chosen one' or 'the expected one,' in the sense of one to whom everyone was looking for help and deliverance.ⁱ
 - **Strong's Concordance**
 - Anointed one
 - Like the kings of Israel were ceremonially anointed with oil
 - This spoke of the authority and power they were given

An Expectation of the Coming Messiah

- **Psalm 2**
 - 1-3 The Voice of the Nations
 - **Why do the Nations Rage**
 - The Apostles Prayer; Acts 4:23-30
 - 4-6 The Voice of the Father
 - 7-9 The Voice of the Son
 - **You are My Son Today I have Begotten You**
 - Reference to the Resurrection; Acts 13:32-34
 - **You Shall Break Them With a Rod of Iron**
 - The Reign of Christ; Revelation 19:15
 - 10-12 The Voice of the Spirit
 - **Kiss the Son**
 - Every Knee Shall Bow; Philippians 2:9-11

Jeremiah 23:5-6

"Behold, the days are coming," says the Lord, "That I will raise to David a Branch of righteousness; A King shall reign and prosper, And execute judgment and righteousness in the earth. In His days Judah will be saved, And Israel will dwell safely; Now this is His name by which He will be called: THE LORD OUR RIGHTEOUSNESS.

Daniel 9:25-26

"Know therefore and understand, That from the going forth of the command To restore and build Jerusalem Until Messiah the Prince, There shall be seven weeks and sixty-two weeks; The street shall be built again, and the wall, Even in troublesome times. "And after the sixty-two weeks Messiah shall be cut off, but not for Himself; And the people of the prince who is to come Shall destroy the city and the sanctuary. The end of it shall be with a flood, And till the end of the war desolations are determined.

Prophetic Scripture	Subject	Fulfilled
<p>Genesis 3:15 And I will put enmity between you and the woman, and between your seed and her Seed; He shall bruise your head, and you shall bruise His heel.</p>	<p>Seed of the Woman</p>	<p>Galatians 4:4 But when the fullness of the time had come, God sent forth His Son, born of a woman, born under the law, Her Seed: A Hint of the Virgin Birth</p>
<p>Genesis 12:3 I will bless those who bless you, and I will curse him who curses you; and in you all the families of the earth shall be blessed.”</p>	<p>Descendant of Abraham</p>	<p>Matthew 1:1 The book of the genealogy of Jesus Christ, the Son of David, the Son of Abraham:</p>
<p>Genesis 22:18 In your seed all the nations of the earth shall be blessed, because you have obeyed My voice.”</p>	<p>All Nations Blessed</p>	<p>Galatians 3:16 Now to Abraham and his Seed were the promises made. He does not say, “And to seeds,” as of many, but as of one, “And to your Seed,” who is Christ.</p>
<p>Isaiah 9:7 Of the increase of His government and peace There will be no end, Upon the throne of David and over His kingdom, To order it and establish it with judgment and justice From that time forward, even forever. The zeal of the Lord of hosts will perform this.</p>	<p>Heir to the Throne of David</p>	<p>Luke 1:32-33 He will be great, and will be called the Son of the Highest; and the Lord God will give Him the throne of His father David. And He will reign over the house of Jacob forever, and of His kingdom there will be no end.”</p>
<p>Psalms 45:6-7 Your throne, O God, is forever and ever; A scepter of righteousness is the scepter of Your kingdom. You love righteousness and hate wickedness; Therefore God, Your God, has anointed You With the oil of gladness more than Your companions.</p>	<p>The Eternal Throne</p>	<p>Hebrews 1:8-9 But to the Son He says: “Your throne, O God, is forever and ever; A scepter of righteousness is the scepter of Your kingdom. You have loved righteousness and hated lawlessness; Therefore God, Your God, has anointed You With the oil of gladness more than Your companions.”</p>
<p>Micah 5:2 “But you, Bethlehem Ephrathah, Though you are little among the thousands of Judah, Yet out of you shall come forth to Me The One to be Ruler in Israel, Whose goings forth are from of old, From everlasting.”</p>	<p>Born in Bethlehem</p>	<p>Luke 2:4-5, 7 Joseph also went up from Galilee,...to the city of David, which is called Bethlehem, ...to be registered with Mary, his betrothed wife, who was with child. And she brought forth her firstborn Son, and wrapped Him in swaddling cloths, and laid Him in a manger, because there was no room for them in the inn.</p>
<p>Isaiah 7:14 Therefore the Lord Himself will give you a sign: Behold, the virgin shall conceive and bear a Son, and shall call His name Immanuel.</p>	<p>Born of a Virgin</p>	<p>Matthew 1:18 Now the birth of Jesus Christ was as follows: After His mother Mary was betrothed to Joseph, before they came together, she was found with child of the Holy Spirit.</p>
<p>Jeremiah 31:15 Thus says the Lord: “A voice was heard in Ramah, Lamentation and bitter weeping, Rachel weeping for her children, Refusing to be comforted for her children, Because they are no more.”</p>	<p>Slaughter of Children</p>	<p>Matthew 2:16 Then Herod, when he saw that he was deceived by the wise men, was exceedingly angry; and he sent forth and put to death all the male children who were in Bethlehem and in all its districts, from two years old and under, according to the time which he had determined from the wise men.</p>

<p>Hosea 11:1 “When Israel was a child, I loved him, And out of Egypt I called My son.</p>	<p>Flight to Egypt</p>	<p>Matthew 2:14-15 When he arose, he took the young Child and His mother by night and departed for Egypt, and was there until the death of Herod, that it might be fulfilled which was spoken by the Lord through the prophet, saying, “Out of Egypt I called My Son.”</p>
<p>Isaiah 40:3-5 The voice of one crying in the wilderness: “Prepare the way of the Lord; Make straight in the desert A highway for our God. Every valley shall be exalted And every mountain and hill brought low; The crooked places shall be made straight And the rough places smooth; The glory of the Lord shall be revealed, And all flesh shall see it together; For the mouth of the Lord has spoken.”</p>	<p>The Way Prepared</p>	<p>Luke 3:3-6 And he went into all the region around the Jordan, preaching a baptism of repentance for the remission of sins, as it is written in the book of the words of Isaiah the prophet, saying: “The voice of one crying in the wilderness: ‘Prepare the way of the Lord; Make His paths straight. Every valley shall be filled And every mountain and hill brought low; The crooked places shall be made straight And the rough ways smooth; And all flesh shall see the salvation of God.’”</p>
<p>Malachi 3:1 “Behold, I send My messenger, And he will prepare the way before Me. And the Lord, whom you seek, Will suddenly come to His temple, Even the Messenger of the covenant, In whom you delight. Behold, He is coming,” Says the Lord of hosts.</p>	<p>Preceded by a Forerunner</p>	<p>Luke 7:24, 27 When the messengers of John had departed, He began to speak to the multitudes concerning John: “What did you go out into the wilderness to see? A reed shaken by the wind? This is he of whom it is written: ‘Behold, I send My messenger before Your face, Who will prepare Your way before You.’”</p>
<p>Malachi 4:5-6 Behold, I will send you Elijah the prophet Before the coming of the great and dreadful day of the Lord. And he will turn The hearts of the fathers to the children, And the hearts of the children to their fathers, Lest I come and strike the earth with a curse.</p>	<p>Preceded By Elijah</p>	<p>Matthew 11:13-14 For all the prophets and the law prophesied until John. And if you are willing to receive it, he is Elijah who is to come.</p>
<p>Psalms 2:7 “I will declare the decree: The Lord has said to Me, ‘You are My Son, Today I have begotten You.</p>	<p>Declared the Son of God</p>	<p>Matthew 3:17 And suddenly a voice came from heaven, saying, “This is My beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased.”</p>
<p>Isaiah 9:1-2 Nevertheless the gloom will not be upon her who is distressed, As when at first He lightly esteemed The land of Zebulun and the land of Naphtali, And afterward more heavily oppressed her, By the way of the sea, beyond the Jordan, In Galilee of the Gentiles. The people who walked in darkness Have seen a great light; Those who dwelt in the land of the shadow of death, Upon them a light has shined.</p>	<p>Galilean Ministry</p>	<p>Matthew 4:13-16 And leaving Nazareth, He came and dwelt in Capernaum, which is by the sea, in the regions of Zebulun and Naphtali, that it might be fulfilled which was spoken by Isaiah the prophet, saying: “The land of Zebulun and the land of Naphtali, By the way of the sea, beyond the Jordan, Galilee of the Gentiles: The people who sat in darkness have seen a great light, And upon those who sat in the region and shadow of death Light has dawned.”</p>

<p>Psalm 78:2-4 I will open my mouth in a parable; I will utter dark sayings of old, Which we have heard and known, And our fathers have told us. We will not hide them from their children, Telling to the generation to come the praises of the Lord, And His strength and His wonderful works that He has done.</p>	<p>Speaks in Parables</p>	<p>Matthew 13:34-35 All these things Jesus spoke to the multitude in parables; and without a parable He did not speak to them, that it might be fulfilled which was spoken by the prophet, saying: "I will open My mouth in parables; I will utter things kept secret from the foundation of the world."</p>
<p>Deuteronomy 18:15 "The Lord your God will raise up for you a Prophet like me from your midst, from your brethren. Him you shall hear,</p>	<p>A Prophet Like Moses</p>	<p>Acts 3:20, 22 and that He may send Jesus Christ, who was preached to you before, For Moses truly said to the fathers, "The Lord your God will raise up for you a Prophet like me from your brethren. Him you shall hear in all things, whatever He says to you.</p>
<p>Isaiah 61:1-2 "The Spirit of the Lord God is upon Me, Because the Lord has anointed Me To preach good tidings to the poor; He has sent Me to heal the brokenhearted, To proclaim liberty to the captives, And the opening of the prison to those who are bound; To proclaim the acceptable year of the Lord, And the day of vengeance of our God; To comfort all who mourn,</p>	<p>To Bind up the Broken Hearted</p>	<p>Luke 4:18-19 "The Spirit of the Lord is upon Me, Because He has anointed Me To preach the gospel to the poor; He has sent Me to heal the brokenhearted, To proclaim liberty to the captives And recovery of sight to the blind, To set at liberty those who are oppressed; To proclaim the acceptable year of the Lord."</p>
<p>Isaiah 53:3 He is despised and rejected by men, A Man of sorrows and acquainted with grief. And we hid, as it were, our faces from Him; He was despised, and we did not esteem Him.</p>	<p>Rejected By His Own People; The Jews</p>	<p>John 1:11 He came to His own, and His own did not receive Him. Luke 23:18 And they all cried out at once, saying, "Away with this Man, and release to us Barabbas"—</p>
<p>Psalm 110:4 The Lord has sworn And will not relent, "You are a priest forever According to the order of Melchizedek."</p>	<p>A Priest After Order of Melchizedek</p>	<p>Hebrews 5:5-6 So also Christ did not glorify Himself to become High Priest, but it was He who said to Him: "You are My Son, Today I have begotten You." As He also says in another place: "You are a priest forever According to the order of Melchizedek";</p>
<p>Zechariah 9:9 "Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout, O daughter of Jerusalem! Behold, your King is coming to you; He is just and having salvation, Lowly and riding on a donkey, A colt, the foal of a donkey.</p>	<p>The Triumphal Entry</p>	<p>Mark 11:7 Then they brought the colt to Jesus and threw their clothes on it, and He sat on it. Then those who went before and those who followed cried out, saying: "Hosanna! 'Blessed is He who comes in the name of the Lord!'</p>
<p>Psalm 8:2 Out of the mouth of babes and nursing infants You have ordained strength, Because of Your enemies, That You may silence the enemy and the avenger.</p>	<p>Adored By Infants</p>	<p>Matthew 21:15-16 But when the chief priests and scribes saw the wonderful things that He did, and the children crying out in the temple and saying, "Hosanna to the Son of David!" they were indignant and said to Him, "Do You hear what these are saying?" And Jesus said to them, "Yes. Have you never read, 'Out of the mouth of babes and nursing infants You have perfected praise'?"</p>

<p>Isaiah 53:1 Who has believed our report? And to whom has the arm of the Lord been revealed?</p>	<p>Not Believed</p>	<p>John 12:37-38 But although He had done so many signs before them, they did not believe in Him, that the word of Isaiah the prophet might be fulfilled, which he spoke: "Lord, who has believed our report? And to whom has the arm of the Lord been revealed?"</p>
<p>Psalms 41:9 Even my own familiar friend in whom I trusted, Who ate my bread, Has lifted up his heel against me.</p>	<p>Betrayed By a Close Friend</p>	<p>Luke 22:47-48 And while He was still speaking, behold, a multitude; and he who was called Judas, one of the twelve, went before them and drew near to Jesus to kiss Him. But Jesus said to him, "Judas, are you betraying the Son of Man with a kiss?"</p>
<p>Zechariah 11:12 Then I said to them, "If it is agreeable to you, give me my wages; and if not, refrain." So they weighed out for my wages thirty pieces of silver.</p>	<p>Betrayed For Thirty Pieces of Silver</p>	<p>Matthew 26:14-15 Then one of the twelve, called Judas Iscariot, went to the chief priests and said, "What are you willing to give me if I deliver Him to you?" And they counted out to him thirty pieces of silver.</p>
<p>Isaiah 53:7 He was oppressed and He was afflicted, Yet He opened not His mouth; He was led as a lamb to the slaughter, And as a sheep before its shearers is silent, So He opened not His mouth.</p>	<p>Silent to Accusations</p>	<p>Mark 15:4-5 Then Pilate asked Him again, saying, "Do You answer nothing? See how many things they testify against You!" But Jesus still answered nothing, so that Pilate marveled.</p>
<p>Isaiah 50:6 I gave My back to those who struck Me, And My cheeks to those who plucked out the beard; I did not hide My face from shame and spitting.</p>	<p>Spat On and Struck</p>	<p>Matthew 26:67 Then they spat in His face and beat Him; and others struck Him with the palms of their hands,</p>
<p>Psalms 35:19 Let them not rejoice over me who are wrongfully my enemies; Nor let them wink with the eye who hate me without a cause.</p>	<p>Hated Without Reason</p>	<p>John 15:24-25 If I had not done among them the works which no one else did, they would have no sin; but now they have seen and also hated both Me and My Father. But this happened that the word might be fulfilled which is written in their law, "They hated Me without a cause."</p>
<p>Isaiah 53:5 But He was wounded for our transgressions, He was bruised for our iniquities; The chastisement for our peace was upon Him, And by His stripes we are healed.</p>	<p>Substitutionary Sacrifice</p>	<p>Romans 5:6, 8 For when we were still without strength, in due time Christ died for the ungodly. But God demonstrates His own love toward us, in that while we were still sinners, Christ died for us.</p>
<p>Isaiah 53:12 Therefore I will divide Him a portion with the great, And He shall divide the spoil with the strong, Because He poured out His soul unto death, And He was numbered with the transgressors, And He bore the sin of many, And made intercession for the transgressors.</p>	<p>Crucified with Criminals</p>	<p>Mark 15:27-28 With Him they also crucified two robbers, one on His right and the other on His left. So the Scripture was fulfilled which says, "And He was numbered with the transgressors."</p>

<p>Psalm 22:16 For dogs have surrounded Me; The congregation of the wicked has enclosed Me. They pierced My hands and My feet;</p>	<p>Pierced through Hands and Feet</p>	<p>John 20:27 Then He said to Thomas, “Reach your finger here, and look at My hands; and reach your hand here, and put it into My side. Do not be unbelieving, but believing.”</p>
<p>Psalm 22:7-8 All those who see Me ridicule Me; They shoot out the lip, they shake the head, saying, “He trusted in the Lord, let Him rescue Him; Let Him deliver Him, since He delights in Him!”</p>	<p>Sneered and Mocked</p>	<p>Luke 23:35 And the people stood looking on. But even the rulers with them sneered, saying, “He saved others; let Him save Himself if He is the Christ, the chosen of God.”</p>
<p>Psalm 69:9 Because zeal for Your house has eaten me up, And the reproaches of those who reproach You have fallen on me.</p>	<p>Was Reproached</p>	<p>Romans 15:3 For even Christ did not please Himself; but as it is written, “The reproaches of those who reproached You fell on Me.”</p>
<p>Psalm 109:4 In return for my love they are my accusers, But I give myself to prayer.</p>	<p>Prayer for His Enemies</p>	<p>Luke 23:34 Then Jesus said, “Father, forgive them, for they do not know what they do.” And they divided His garments and cast lots.</p>
<p>Psalm 22:17-18 I can count all My bones. They look and stare at Me. They divide My garments among them, And for My clothing they cast lots.</p>	<p>Soldiers Gambled For His Clothing</p>	<p>Matthew 27:35-36 Then they crucified Him, and divided His garments, casting lots, that it might be fulfilled which was spoken by the prophet: “They divided My garments among them, And for My clothing they cast lots.” Sitting down, they kept watch over Him there.</p>
<p>Psalm 22:1 My God, My God, why have You forsaken Me? Why are You so far from helping Me, And from the words of My groaning?</p>	<p>Forsaken By God</p>	<p>Matthew 27:46 And about the ninth hour Jesus cried out with a loud voice, saying, “Eli, Eli, lama sabachthani?” that is, “My God, My God, why have You forsaken Me?”</p>
<p>Psalm 34:20 He guards all his bones; Not one of them is broken.</p>	<p>No Bones Broken</p>	<p>John 19:32-33, 36 Then the soldiers came and broke the legs of the first and of the other who was crucified with Him. But when they came to Jesus and saw that He was already dead, they did not break His legs. For these things were done that the Scripture should be fulfilled, “Not one of His bones shall be broken.”</p>
<p>Zechariah 12:10 “And I will pour on the house of David and on the inhabitants of Jerusalem the Spirit of grace and supplication; then they will look on Me whom they pierced. Yes, they will mourn for Him as one mourns for his only son, and grieve for Him as one grieves for a firstborn.</p>	<p>His Side Pierced</p>	<p>John 19:34 But one of the soldiers pierced His side with a spear, and immediately blood and water came out.</p>

<p>Isaiah 53:9 And they made His grave with the wicked— But with the rich at His death, Because He had done no violence, Nor was any deceit in His mouth.</p>	<p>Buried with the Rich</p>	<p>Matthew 27:57-60 Now when evening had come, there came a rich man from Arimathea, named Joseph, who himself had also become a disciple of Jesus. This man went to Pilate and asked for the body of Jesus. Then Pilate commanded the body to be given to him. When Joseph had taken the body, he wrapped it in a clean linen cloth, and laid it in his new tomb which he had hewn out of the rock; and he rolled a large stone against the door of the tomb, and departed.</p>
<p>Psalms 16:10 For You will not leave my soul in Sheol, Nor will You allow Your Holy One to see corruption. Psalms 49:15 But God will redeem my soul from the power of the grave, For He shall receive me.</p>	<p>To Be Resurrected</p>	<p>Mark 16:6-7 But he said to them, “Do not be alarmed. You seek Jesus of Nazareth, who was crucified. He is risen! He is not here. See the place where they laid Him. But go, tell His disciples—and Peter—that He is going before you into Galilee; there you will see Him, as He said to you.”</p>
<p>Psalms 68:18 You have ascended on high, You have led captivity captive; You have received gifts among men, Even from the rebellious, That the Lord God might dwell there.</p>	<p>His Ascension to God’s Right Hand</p>	<p>Mark 16:19 So then, after the Lord had spoken to them, He was received up into heaven, and sat down at the right hand of God. Ephesians 4:8 Therefore He says: “When He ascended on high, He led captivity captive, And gave gifts to men.”</p>

Luke 24:27

And beginning at Moses and all the Prophets, He expounded to them in all the Scriptures the things concerning Himself.

Luke 24:44

Then He said to them, “These are the words which I spoke to you while I was still with you, that all things must be fulfilled which were written in the Law of Moses and the Prophets and the Psalms concerning Me.”

¹Louw, J. P., & Nida, E. A. (1996, c1989). *Greek-English lexicon of the New Testament : Based on semantic domains* (electronic ed. of the 2nd edition.) (1:542). New York: United Bible societies.