

ROMANS

# THROUGH ONE MAN

**1 Timothy 2:14**

**And Adam was not deceived, but the woman  
being deceived, fell into transgression.**

# SIN

**The Greek word for “sin” is hamartia. It is taken from the world of sports, having to do with archery. It envisions an archer in place, who deflects his aim and misses the mark. He sins by missing the mark. His purpose was to hit the bull’s eye. *Barnhouse***

# DEATH

**Genesis 2:17**

**but of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil  
you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat of it  
you shall surely die.**

# DEATH

**1 Corinthians 15:21–22**

**For since by man came death, by Man also came the resurrection of the dead. For as **in Adam** all die, even so **in Christ** all shall be made alive.**

# ORIGINAL SIN

**Original sin may be defined as “the sinful state and condition in which men are born.”**

**It is so designated because: (1) “it is derived from the original root of the human race (Adam), (2) it is present in the life of every individual from the time of his birth, and (3) it is the inward root of all the actual sins that defile the life of man.”**

**Simply stated it refers to “the corruption of our whole nature.”**

*Berkhof, Systematic Theology*

*Hodge, Systematic Theology*

# ORIGINAL SIN

**Psalm 51:5**

**Behold, I was brought forth in iniquity, And in sin my mother conceived me.**

**Ephesians 2:1**

**And you He made alive, who were dead in trespasses and sins,**

# ADAM...A TYPE

**1 Corinthians 15:45**

**And so it is written, “The first man Adam became a living being.” The last Adam became a life-giving spirit.”**

**1 Corinthians 15:47**

**The first man was of the earth, made of dust; the second Man is the Lord from heaven.**

# ADAM'S SIN

- 15. Many died**
- 16. Judgment resulting in condemnation**
- 17. Death reigned**
- 18. Judgment to all men resulting in condemnation**
- 19. Many made sinners**

# JESUS' SACRIFICE

- 15. Grace abounded**
- 16. Free gift resulting in justification**
- 17. Believers reign in life**
- 18. Free gift came to all resulting in justification**
- 19. Many made righteous**

# IN ADAM / IN CHRIST

**You cannot help being “in Adam,” for this came by your first birth over which you had no control. But you can help staying “in Adam,” for you can experience a second birth—a new birth from above—that will put you “in Christ.” This is why Jesus said, “Ye must be born again” (John 3:7).**

*Wiersbe*